



Tuberculosis Laboratory Management (TBLM): A Systematic Approach to build Local Capacity in Vietnam



Hoang Thi Quynh Tran¹, Sandeep Meharwal², Heidi Albert², Nguyen Duong Nha³, Nguyen Van Hung⁴, Antoine Pierson⁵, Akos Somoskovi⁶ Kyle B. Bond¹

¹United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Hanoi, Vietnam; ²Foundation of Innovative New Diagnostics, Geneva, Switzerland; ³Vietnam Authority for HIV/AIDS Control, LIFE-GAP project, Hanoi, Vietnam; ⁴National Lung Hospital, National Tuberculosis Program, Hanoi, Vietnam; ⁵Integrated Quality Laboratory Services, Lyon, France; ⁶Institute for Medical Microbiology, Swiss Reference Center for Mycobacteriology, University of Zurich, Switzerland

Sustainable Practices

Biosafety and Laboratory Organization















Document Management



Staff Management





Data/Logbook Management







Reagent/Stock Management



TBLM Improvement Process



"It's like we had poor eyesight and we couldn't see the road ahead,"

method to manage the labs more effectively.

Things have really changed."

Da Nang Hospital

New Tools Integrated

Laboratory Information Management Systems





Scheduler Reminder Software/ **Equipment Management**







Participating labs National

National Lung Hospital National 74 Hospital

National 71 Hospital

Regional

Pham Ngoc Thach Hospital for TB and Respiratory Diseases

Da Nang Hospital for TB and Respiratory Diseases

Provincial

Can Tho Hospital for TB and Respiratory Disea

Hanoi Lung Hospital

Vision

TBLM has created a platform for ongoing support and quality improvement from CDC, FIND and VNTP to the participating labs and will be offered to additional labs in the network.

Abstract

In spite many efforts by WHO, TB remains a major public health problem. Vietnam is among the 22 high TB burden countries. Accurate and prompt diagnosis is the key to combating this disease. Recent developments in TB diagnostics allow for faster diagnosis; however integration and proper implementation of newer technologies, biosafety, and maintenance of the equipment, supply chain, EQA and judicial use pose a challenge to TB Laboratory Managers.

To target the TB laboratory-specific needs and challenges of Vietnamese laboratory managers, a course was designed that comprises the essentials of TB laboratory (collaboration between CDC and FIND with PEPFAR funding). This includes: Laboratory organization / optimum workflow, Specimen reception, Quality Assurance (Internal Quality Control and External Quality Assessment), Biosafety, Data / logbook Management, Equipment management / temperature monitoring, Maintenance Scheduler software, Reagents / Stock Management, Staff Management, TB Documentation Management, Cold Chain Management, and Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS), all in line with ISO 15189 requirements. This course was delivered to 16 laboratory managers representing 7 national, regional and provincial level labs in two four-day sessions separated by a six month interval allowing for supervisory visits, collection of baseline data and follow-up on improvements. Engagement with laboratory managers lasted one year and concluded with individual presentations to the management of the National TB Reference Laboratory outlining laboratory

Results:

All participating laboratories have improved work flow and data management according to program standards. Two laboratories have completed Equipment and Reagent/Stock management, 5 laboratories have started these tasks and are near to complete. Two laboratories have completed Staff management and 5 others are near completion. Biosafety measures have been improved in all the participant laboratories, 4 laboratories have reorganized their premises and 3 are in the process of improving safe workflow. Two laboratories have begun implementation of Cold Chain Management Software; 3 laboratories have started maintaining equipment through Management Software; and 3 laboratories have started to deploy LIMS.

Conclusions:

The 4th Conference of the Union Asia-Pacific Region - International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases, Handi, Vietnam, 10-13th April 2013

The laboratory management course resulted in significant improvements in all participating laboratories; however, continuous monitoring and regular onsite visits are necessary to further improve and sustain the capacity of the laboratories and properly implement all essential elements of TBLM.